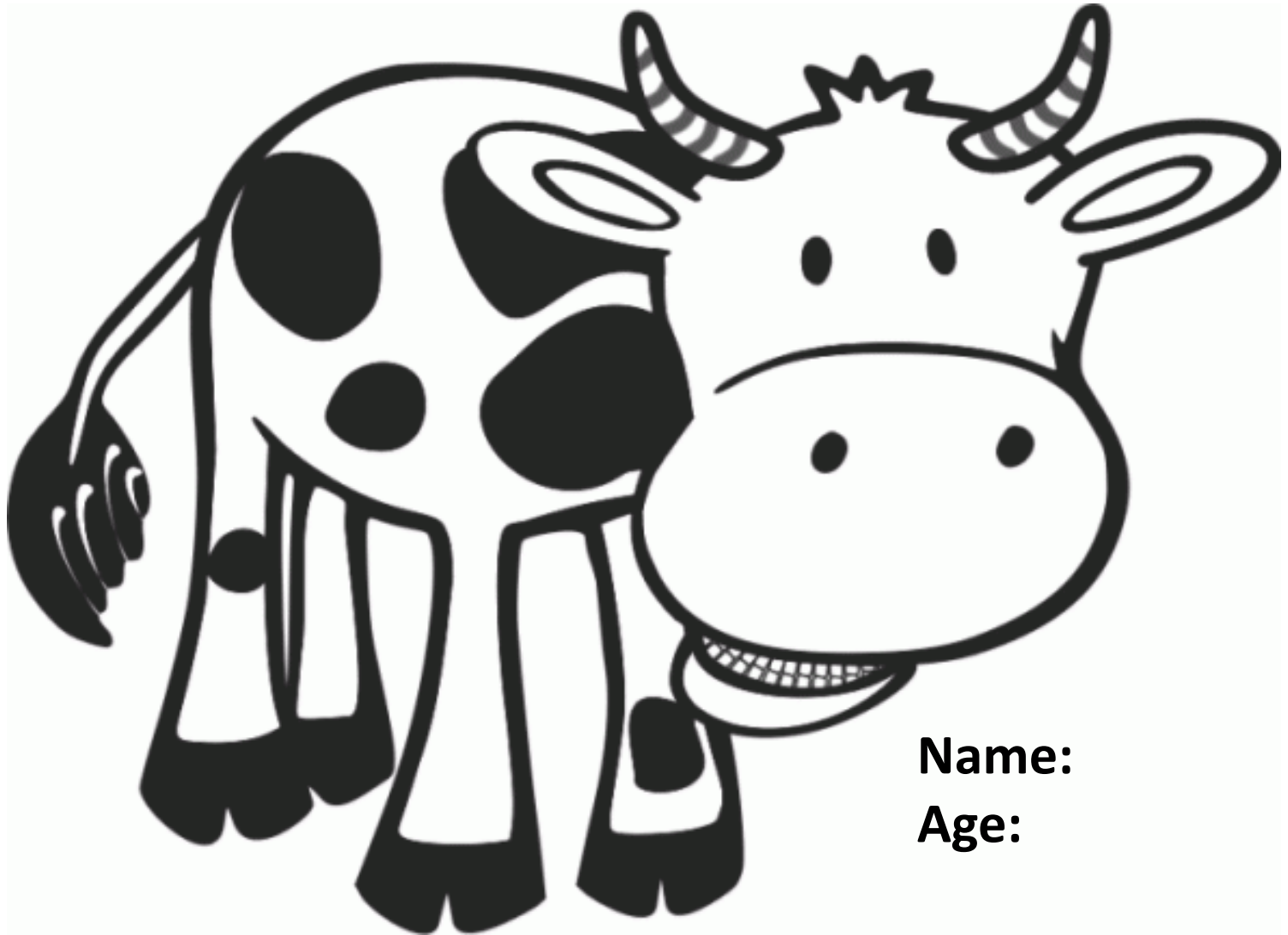


MooWaukee Joe



Name:

Age: